Tonga

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 07/2020

Contents

⚲ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Nuku'alofa	**Tongan, English**	**Pa'anga**

Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Germany
349,360

Tonga
720

Source: WB-WDI

🌐 Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
0.488	**+36**	**4,862**	**6,486**
(2019)	(2019)	(2019)	(2019)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO
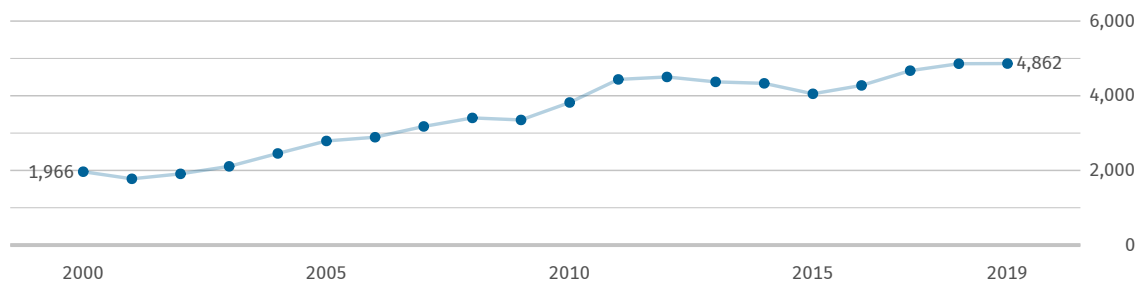
Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

1.1 ... 3.5

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

1,966 ... 4,862

Source: IMF-WEO

3

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)	General government gross debt	General government net lending / borrowing
% on previous year	% of GDP	% of GDP
+7.4	**No data**	**-2.6**
(2017)		(2019)
Source: IMF-IFS	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO
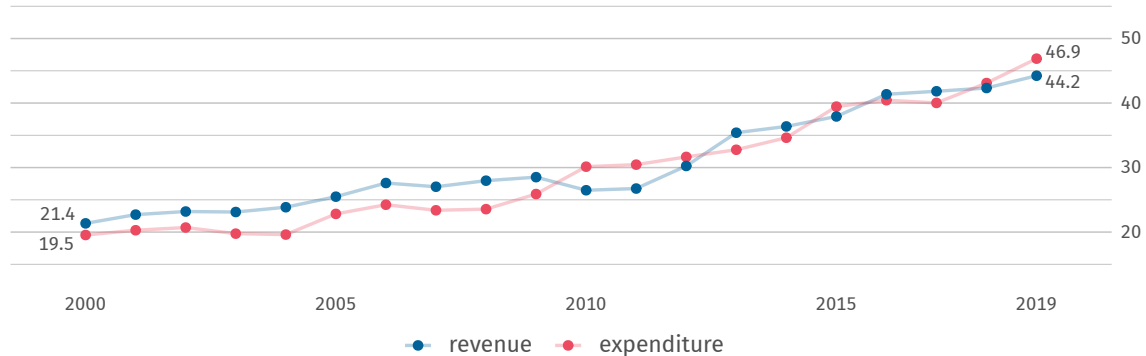
General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO
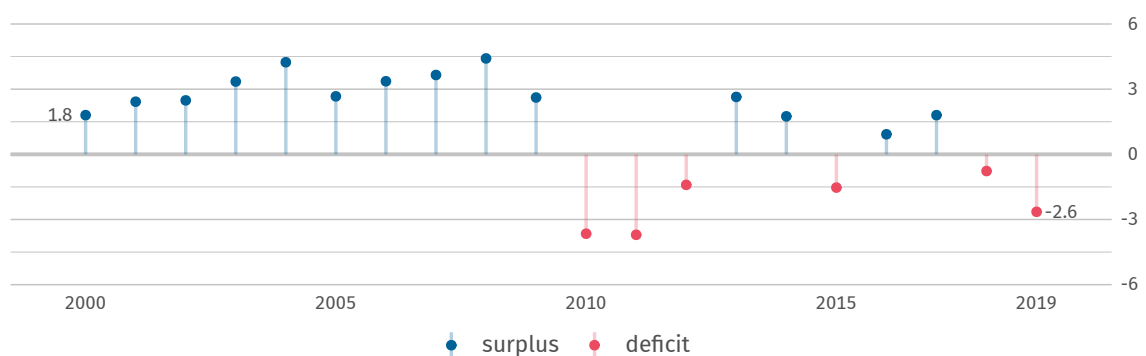
Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
0.446	**0.109**	**0.008**	**0.000**
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD
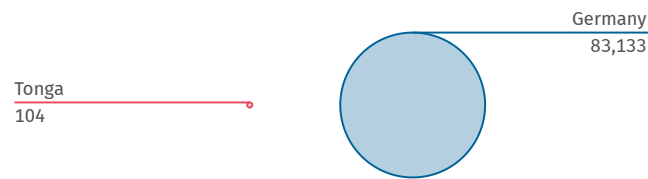
Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
104 (2019) Source: WB-WDI	**143** (2018) Source: WB-WDI	**72.8** (2018) Source: WB-WDI	**68.9** (2018) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2019
1,000

Germany
83,133

Tonga
104

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

104

Projection medium variant after 2019
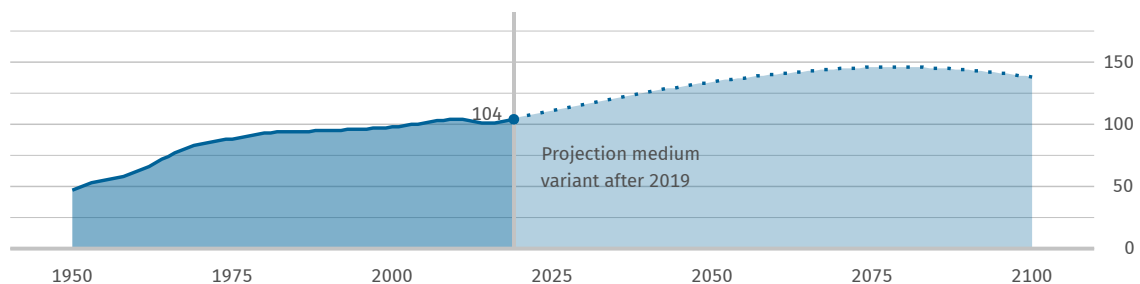
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2015

under 15-year-olds   15- to 64-year-olds   65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

Health

Practising physicians	Hospital beds	Prevalence of raised blood pressure	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)
per 1,000 inhabitants	per 1,000 inhabitants	%	%
0.6	**2.6**	**23.7**	**48.2**
(2010)	(2010)	(2015)	(2016)
Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO

Education
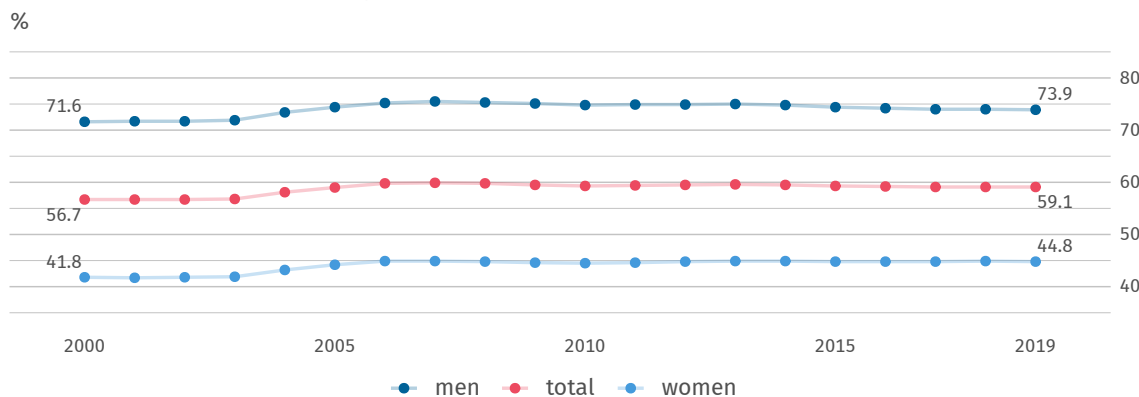
Government expenditure on education	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Students (tertiary education)
% of GDP	number	number	per 100,000 inhabitants
3.9	**21.6**	**14.5**	**671**
(2004)	(2015)	(2015)	(2003)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)	Labour force (persons aged 15+)	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)	Self-employment (persons aged 15+)
%	1,000	%	%
59.1	**41**	**59.8**	**53.3**
(2019)	(2019)	(2019)	(2019)
Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%

Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector 2016
%

Employment

25.6	29.2	45.2

Gross value added

17.2	17.3	60.3	5.2

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
1.1 (2019) Source: ILOSTAT	**3.6** (2019) Source: ILOSTAT	**No data** Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%

● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)
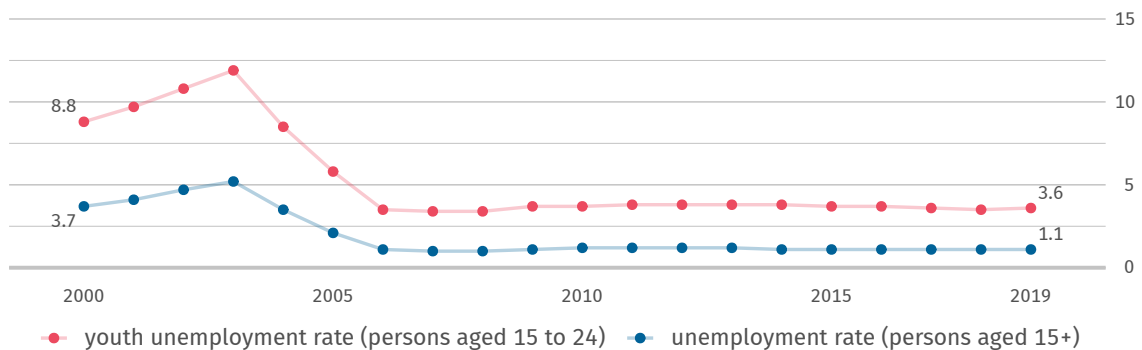
Source: ILOSTAT

🐷 Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.721	**101**	**37.6**
(2015)	(2015)	(2015)
Source: UNDP	Source: UNDP	Source: WB-WDI

🏭 Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

🚜 Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+44	**45.8**	**12.5**
(2016)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*
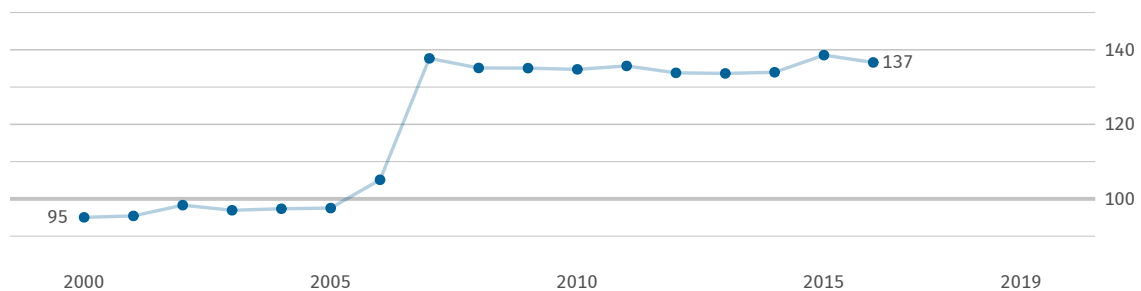
Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100

Source: FAO

Foreign trade

Export of goods	Import of goods	Trade balance, goods
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
0.019	**0.218**	**-0.199**
(2014)	(2014)	(2014)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
bn US$

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
bn US$

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany	Goods exported to Germany	Goods imported from Germany	Goods imported from Germany
mn US$	% of all goods exported	mn US$	% of all goods imported
0.0	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**
(2014)	(2014)	(2014)	(2014)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2014

Exports of goods
%

New Zealand	23.2
China, Hong Kong	17.7
Areas, nes	15.5
United States	13.1
Japan	10.9

Imports of goods
%

New Zealand	28.6
Singapore	21.1
United States	10.9
Japan	8.0
Fiji	7.8

Main commodities traded 2014

Exports of goods
%

Fish and crustaceans	34.0
Vegetables	20.5
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	15.5
Oil seeds, seeds, medicinal plants	10.3
Fruit and nuts	4.8

Imports of goods
%

Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	21.3
Electrical goods, appliances	12.7
Meat, meat offal	8.8
Machinery and mechanical appliances	5.9
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	5.8
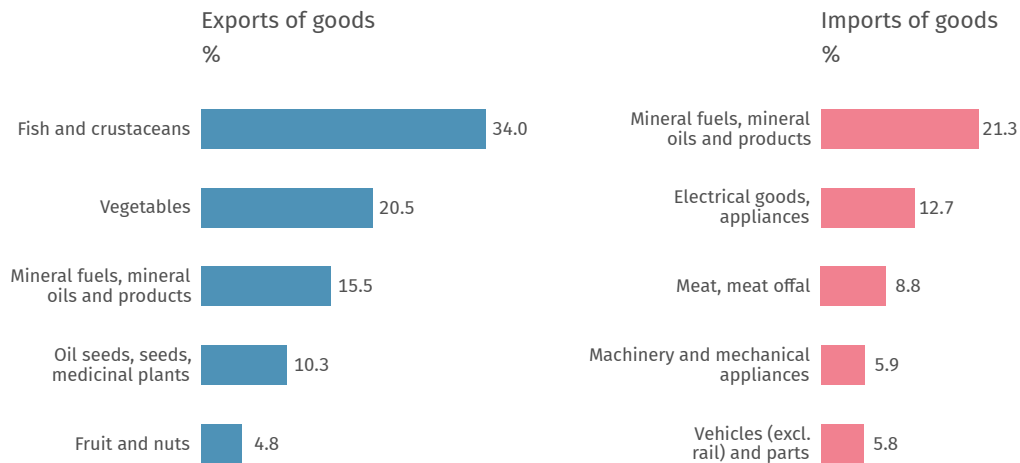
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

🚚 Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants	Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants
No data	**No data**	**752**
		(2004)
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

No data

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

🌿 Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
1.1	**565**	**No data**	**1.9**
(2018)	(2007)		(2015)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2018
tonnes per capita

Germany
9.1

Tonga
1.1
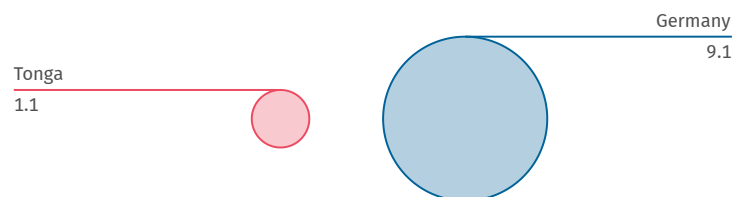
Source: EDGAR

Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
No data	**No data**	**No data**
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO
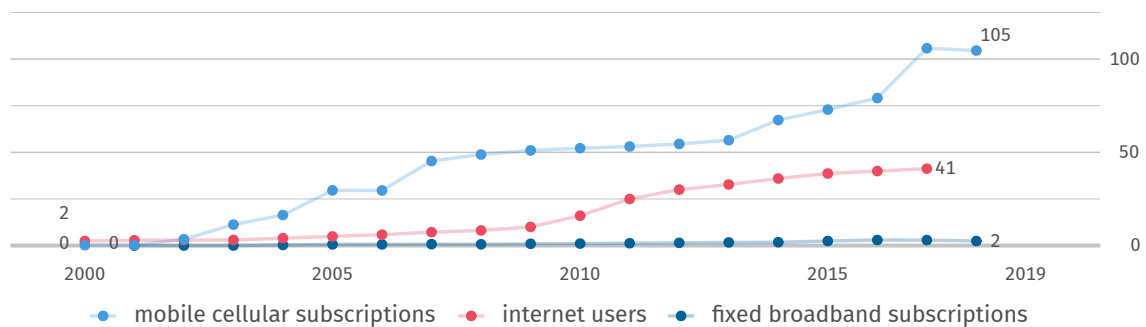
Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

- mobile cellular subscriptions
- internet users
- fixed broadband subscriptions

Source: ITU

Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en